

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

The INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LEPROSY and Other Mycobacterial Diseases is devoted to the publication of original articles, selected reprinted articles, editorials, correspondence, news items, abstracts, reviews, and other material of interest to leprosy workers.

Original articles are accepted only on condition that they *have not been published elsewhere* and will *not be published elsewhere before appearance* in the JOURNAL. According to JOURNAL policy, galley proofs are not sent to authors for correction, except under unusual circumstances. Any article that has appeared in the JOURNAL may be reprinted elsewhere, provided proper reference to its original source is given. Manuscripts should be mailed to the IJL Editorial Office, P.O. Box 25072, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70894, U.S.A.

Manuscripts. Submit 3 clear photocopies of your manuscript typed double spaced on one side of 8 1/2 x 11" paper. If photocopies are not available, send 1 clear original and 2 clear carbons. Do not justify the right margin.

On title page, include the first name, middle initial and last name of each author, with highest academic degrees, name of department(s) and institution(s) to which the work should be attributed, and name and address of author to whom requests for reprints should be addressed.

Almost all manuscripts can and should be divided into the following sections: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Summary, Acknowledgments, References, Tables, and Illustration Legends.

Generic drug names should be used; brand names may be included in parentheses if desired. When indicating a chemical or equipment supplier, city and country should be given.

Manuscripts are copy edited for clarity, conciseness, and conformity to JOURNAL style.

Due to ever-mounting postal costs, we regret that, except under exceptional circumstances, we are unable to return manuscripts, photographs, or artwork to authors.

Page Charges. The JOURNAL has a voluntary page charge of US\$50.00 per page.

References. References must be typed double spaced on a separate page in alphabetical order according to senior author and numbered consecutively. Corresponding numbers are to be used where references appear in the text and should be typed in parentheses with only the number of the reference in superscript.

Do not include unpublished data, personal communications or manuscripts "submitted" in the list of references. Such material, if essential, should be included in parenthetical statements in the text.

References to articles "in press" must include name of journal and, if possible, volume and year.

Journals. Full names (if possible) of all authors, complete title (in original language), name of journal abbreviated as per *Index Medicus*, volume, year, and first and last pages of the article must be given.

Books. Book references must have full names (if possible) of all authors (editors), title of book (also title of article if included in a book), place and name of publisher, year of publication, and page numbers (first and last).

Authors are responsible for the correctness and completeness of their references and footnotes.

Footnotes. Footnotes used in Editorials, typed double spaced on a separate sheet, are to be cited consecutively in the text as superscript numbers (not in parentheses) and listed in the numerical order in which they are first cited. Abbreviate journal titles as per *Index Medicus*.

Tables. Each table must be typed double spaced on a separate sheet with number and title. Omit all internal horizontal and vertical lines. Tables should be designed for printing in a one column (1/2 page) width, if possible, and should never require more than a full page width.

Illustrations. Three copies of each figure must be submitted as photographs (glossy, black and white prints). Do not mount, staple, or clip any figure, photograph or artwork.

Artwork, especially lettering, should be sufficiently clear to stand a reduction of about 60%.

Name of senior author, figure number, and top of figure should be given on a label pasted on the back of the illustration.

Legends must be typed consecutively (double spaced) on a separate sheet of paper. Magnification and stain should be included for photomicrographs.

Most illustrations, including especially photomicrographs, should be designed to be placed long axis vertically, one column wide (1/2 page width) for maximum clarity and efficiency in printing.

Each article is limited to four illustrations. Additional illustrations may be charged to the author(s).

Color illustrations will be used only if author(s) arrange to meet the expense of color work.

Reprints. *No free separates are supplied to authors.* At the time of pagination, Allen Press (the printer) will send order forms to authors noting the number of pages, giving a table listing cost of reprints, and furnishing other pertinent information.

The INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LEPROSY and Other Mycobacterial Diseases is issued quarterly, one volume annually. Subscriptions are for full volume only.

Membership in the International Leprosy Association: Membership dues are US \$80.00 annually and include subscription to the JOURNAL (no discounts are given to agencies; if the latter are used, agency costs must be covered in such manner that the JOURNAL receives the full \$80.00 for each membership). **Subscription for nonmembers:** Subscription price is US \$120.00 payable (exclusive of agency charges) in advance. Single numbers of the current volume are US \$25.00 post paid. Prices for back issues depend upon availability and can be determined by correspondence with the Executive Officer (South Carolina address). If current copies are lost in the mails, notice should be given promptly to the South Carolina office. When copies are available, replacement will be made without charge.

All remittances, whether on the part of members, institutions, or other subscribers, should be made at the stated rate in favor of the INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LEPROSY and sent in *dollars* to the Business Office, 1 ALM Way, Greenville, South Carolina 29601, U.S.A.

**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LEPROSY
and Other Mycobacterial Diseases**

CONTENTS

Volume 66, Number 4, December 1998

Original Articles	Page
Croft, Richard P., Smith, W. Cairns S., Nicholls, Peter, and Richardus, Jan H. Sensitivity and Specificity of Methods of Classification of Leprosy Without Use of Skin-Smear Examination	445
Solomon, Samuel, Kurian, Nisha, Ramadas, Palani, and Sundar Rao, Pamidipai Samuel Simon. Incidence of Nerve Damage in Leprosy Patients Treated with MDT	451
Andrade, Vera, Sabroza, Paulo Chagastelles, Milltao de Albuquerque, Maria de Fatima, and Motta, Celio da Paula. Monitoring the Elimination of Leprosy in Brazil	457
Yogi, Yasuko, Endoh, Masumi, Banba, Tomoko, Okamura, Haruki, and Nomaguchi, Hiroko. Susceptibility to <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> of ALY (Allymphoplasia) Mice and IFN- γ Induction in the Culture Supernatant of Spleen Cells	464
Freire, Beatriz F. A., Ferraz, Alexandre A. F., Nakayama, Edson, Ura, Somei, and Queluz, Thais T. Anti-Neutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibodies (ANCA) in the Clinical Forms of Leprosy	475
Correspondence	
Bone Scintigraphy in Leprosy (Anil Soni, B. R. Mittal, I. Kaur, V. K. Sharma, C.M. Pathak, and Bhushan Kumar)	483
Cellular Immune Responses of Healthy and <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i>-Inoculated Armadillos (<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>) (Laura Rivero-Nava, Fausto Quesada-Pascual, Iris Estrada-García, Sergio Estrada-Parra, and Leopoldo Santos-Argumedo)	485
Book Reviews	488
News and Notes	490
Current Literature	496
Reviewers	528
Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation	529
Special Grantors and Sustaining Members	530
Transactions of the XV International Leprosy Congress	531
Congress Organization	
History of the International Leprosy Association and Congress	532
ILA Officers and Congress Organizing Committee and Sponsors	533
Patrons of the Congress	534
International Leprosy Association Officers and Councillors, 1993–1998	535
Welcome Greetings	537
Basic Features of the Congress Program	539
Minutes of the First and Second Pre-Congress ILA Council Meetings	541
Opening Ceremonies	
Greetings from Dr. Yo Yuasa (ILA President)	545
Address by Prof. Zhang Wenkang (Chinese Minister of Health)	546
Achievements and Prospects on Leprosy Prevention and Control in China by Prof. Yin Dakui (Chinese Vice-Minister of Health)	546
Presentation from WHO Director-General Dr. Gro Harlem Brundtland by Dr. S. K. Noordeen (WHO)	554
Presentation by Dr. Jean Pierre Schenkelaars (ILEP President)	555
Minutes of the General Meeting of ILA Members	557
ILA Officers and Councillors, 1998–2003	559
Closing Ceremonies	
Short Course Program Report by Dr. W. Felton Ross	561
Taking Home Lessons from the 15th International Leprosy Congress by Prof. Michel F. Lechat	562
Concluding Remarks by Dr. S. K. Noordeen	566
Closing Remarks by Dr. Yo Yuasa	567
Minutes of the ILA Council Meeting	569
Reports on Current Issues and Workshops	
Disease and Disease Control	571
Social Aspects and Rehabilitation	577
Causative Organism and Host Response	586
XV Congress Participants	601
Abstracts of Congress Papers and Posters	611